## **Statement**

On 25 August 2020, Bahey Eldin Hassan, a prominent Egyptian human rights defender, and director of the Cairo Institute for Human Rights Studies (CIHRS) was sentenced in absentia to fifteen years in prison by an Egyptian terrorism court. This judgment comes in addition to a freezing of his bank assets, the closure of the Center and a sentence in absentia to 3 years in prison and a fine of 20,000 pounds for contempt of court on 19 September 2019. Bahey Eldin Hassan is regularly subjected to defamation campaigns and death threats by newspapers and television stations close to the authorities. For several years now, the Center has had to cease its activities in Egypt while pursuing them outside the country.

For years, and for decades for some of us, we have followed Bahey's peaceful struggle for human rights in Egypt and other countries in the region and admired his full commitment to justice, respect for fundamental rights, gender equality and fraternity among peoples.

In all our meetings with him, whether academic or activist, we were able to note his sense of dialogue, his ability to listen and his availability for exchange.

By this appeal, we reiterate to him our friendship, admiration, and solidarity. We join all voices calling for an end to oppression, torture, unfair trials, and the repression of all dissident voices.

Freedom for the people of Egypt.

Signatories (*organisational affiliations are listed for identification purposes only*) by alphabetical order:

- 1. Mohamed Ali Ababou, Vice President, Collectif Démocratie et Libertés, Morocco
- 2. Houcine Abbassi, former Secretary General of the Tunisian General Labor Union (UGTT), Nobel Peace Prize 2015, Tunisia
- 3. Ghassan Abdallah, General Director, Palestinian Human Rights Organisation, Lebanon
- 4. Hela Abdeljaoued, former President of the Tunisian Association of Democratic Women (ATFD), Tunisia
- 5. Karim Abdel Salam, President, Organisation for Justice and Rehabilitation, Tunisia
- 6. Ziad Abdel Samad, Executive Director, Arab NGO Network for Development (ANND), Lebanon
- 7. Emmanuel Saffa Abdulai, Executive Director, Society for Democratic Initiatives, Sierra Leone
- 8. Fadel Abdul Ghany, Executive Director, Syrian Network for Human Rights (SNHR), Syria
- 9. Rinsola Abiola, youth and democracy advocate, Nigeria
- 10. Dr. Noha Aboueldahab, Fellow, Brookings Institution, Egypt-Canada
- 11. Kamal Abuznad, President, Belady Organisation for Human Rights, Libya
- 12. Nicolas Agostini, Representative to the United Nations, DefendDefenders (East and Horn of Africa Human Rights Defenders Project), France-Switzerland-Uganda
- 13. Najwa Ali Ahammadi, lawyer, Libyan Organisation for Legal Assistance, Libya
- 14. Ayad Ahram, President, Association for the Defence of Human Rights in Morocco (ASDHOM), France
- 15. Abdessamad Ait Aicha, human rights defender, journalist, Morocco-France
- 16. Dr Maria Al Abdeh, CEO, Women Now for Development, Syria-France
- 17. Assaad Al Achi, Executive Director, Baytna, Syria
- 18. Bassam Alahmad, Executive Director, Syrians for Truth and Justice (STJ), France-Syria
- 19. Wadih Al-Asmar, EuroMed Rights President, Lebanon

- 20. Anwar al Bunni, lawyer, Syrian Centre for Legal Studies and Research (SCLSR), Syria-Germany
- 21. Rasmus Alenius Boserup, Executive Director, PhD, EuroMed Rights, Denmark
- 22. Abdulrasheed Alfaqih, Executive Director, Mwatana for Human Rights, Yemen
- 23. Mohammed Al-Ghattas, human rights defender, Morocco
- 24. Abdulrazaq Alkali, Executive Director, Organization for Community Civic Engagement (OCCEN), Nigeria
- 25. Dr. Tayseer al Kareem, physician and researcher, Urnammu Centre for Human Rights, Syria
- 26. Dr. Isam al Khafaji, writer and social scientist, Iraq-The Netherlands
- 27. Tewfik Allal, President, Agir pour le Changement et la Démocratie en Algérie (ACDA), France-Algeria
- 28. Radhya Almutawakel, Chairperson, Mwatana for Human Rights, Yemen
- 29. Fadi Al-Qadi, human rights strategist and planner, writer, Jordan
- 30. Dah Salama Al-Rahmouni, Member, Sahrawi Association of Victims of Grave Violations of Human Rights Committed by the Moroccan State (ASVDH), Morocco
- 31. Mustapha Kamel Al-Sayyid, Professor of Political Science, Cairo University, Egypt
- 32. Maimon Al-Sheikh, Minorities and Marginalized Groups Program, Belady Organisation for Human Rights, Libya
- 33. Issandr Amrani, MENA Program Regional Director, Open Society Foundations, Morocco-USA
- 34. Andrew Anderson, Executive Director, Front Line Defenders, Ireland
- 35. Damian Arabia, Argentina
- 36. Lu Argueta, Coordinator of Institutional Affairs, Latin American Youth Network for Democracy, El Salvador
- 37. Mohammad Ashrafuzzaman, Main Representative to the United Nations, Asian Legal Resource Centre (ALRC), Hong Kong
- 38. Essia Atrous, Editor-in-Chief of the daily newspaper Essabah, Tunisia
- 39. Emad Attiya, Executive Director, Youth for Tawergha Organisation, Libya
- 40. Fateh Azzam, Member, Palestinian Independent Commission for Human Rights, Palestine
- 41. Jalila Baccar, actress, Tunisia
- 42. Isaías Barrenada, Professor, Madrid Complutense University, Spain
- 43. Sergio Bassoli, Officer International Department, CGIL, Italy
- 44. Goma Devi Bastola, President, Rural Women's Network Nepal (RUWON), Nepal
- 45. Kristine Beckerle, Legal Director, Accountability and Redress, Mwatana for Human Rights, Lebanon-USA
- 46. Bochra Belhadj Hamida, former Member of Parliament, President of the Commission for Individual Freedoms and Equality (COLIBE), Tunisia
- 47. Souhayr Belhassen, Honorary President, International Federation for Human Rights (FIDH), Tunisia
- 48. El Habib Belkouch, President, Center for Studies in Human Rights and Democracy (CEDHD), Morocco
- 49. Driss Belmahi, academic, Morocco
- 50. Sana Ben Achour, professor, jurist, President of Beity association, Tunisia
- 51. Said Benarbia, MENA Programme Director, International Commission of Jurists (ICJ), Morocco-Switzerland
- 52. Madjid Benchikh, Professor Emeritus of the University of Cergy-Pontoise (Paris-Val d'Oise), former Dean of the Faculty of Law of Algiers, former President of the Algerian section of Amnesty International, France-Algeria
- 53. Nourredine Benissad, President, Algerian League for the Defence of Human Rights (LADDH), Algeria

- 54. Dr. Mustapha Benjaafar, former President of the National Constituent Assembly (2011-2014), Tunisia
- 55. Naima Benwakrim, women's rights activist, Morocco
- 56. Antoine Bernard, lawyer, independent expert on human rights and international justice, France
- 57. Sophie Bessis, writer, journalist, Tunisia
- 58. Joseph Bikanda, Coordinator, AfricanDefenders (Pan African Human Rights Defenders Network), Uganda
- 59. Ladan Boroumand, Iran
- 60. Taoufik Bouderbala, President, High Council for Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms, Tunisia
- 61. Rédouane Boudjema, Professor, University of Algiers, Algeria
- 62. Saskia Brechenmacher, Fellow, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, USA
- 63. Julie Broome, Director, Ariadne, UK
- 64. Susanna Camusso, Head International Department, CGIL, Italy
- 65. Scott Carpenter, Board Member, National Endowment for Democracy, USA
- 66. Ateki S. Caxton, former Chair, African Movement for Democracy, Cameroun
- 67. Leila Chafaai, writer, human rights defender, Morocco
- 68. Abdelkader Chaoui, writer, Morocco
- 69. Khémais Chammari, former Tunisian Ambassador to UNESCO, former Member of Parliament, laureate of the Nuremberg Human Rights Prize, Tunisia
- 70. Nejib Chebbi, former Minister of Regional and Local Development, former President of the Progressive Democratic Party (PDP), Tunisia
- 71. Mouhieddine Cherbib, President, Comité pour le Respect des Libertés et des Droits de l'Homme en Tunisie (CRLDHT), France-Tunisia
- 72. Khadija Cherif, former President of the Tunisian Association of Democratic Women (ATFD), former Secretary-General of the International Federation for Human Rights (FIDH), Tunisia
- 73. Alya Cherif Chammari, lawyer, feminist activist, Tunisia
- 74. Gastón Chillier, Director international area, Center for Legal and Social Studies, Argentina
- 75. Kaddour Chouicha, President, University Teachers' Union, Algeria
- 76. Paola Daher, Center for Reproductive Rights, Lebanon
- 77. Mazen Darwish, General Director, Syrian Centre for Media and Freedom of Expression (SCM), Syria-France
- 78. Yahia Djafri, Secretary-General, NECFA Franco-Algerian Cultural Exchanges, France-Algeria
- 79. Cholpon Djakupova, Director of Legal Clinic Adilet, Kyrgyz Republic
- 80. Ali Ait Djoudi, President, Riposte Internationale, France
- 81. Ivan Djuric, Youth Initiative for Human Rights, Serbia
- 82. Micaela Hierro Dori, President, Cultura Democrática, Argentina
- 83. Michelle Dunne, Director and a Senior Fellow, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, USA
- 84. Nassera Dutour, President, Collectif des Familles de Disparu(e)s en Algérie (CFDA), Euro-Mediterranean Federation against Enforced Disappearances (FEMED), Algeria-France
- 85. Khaled Elbalshy, journalist, Egypt
- 86. Salma El Hosseiny, Human Rights Council Manager, International Service for Human Rights (ISHR), Egypt
- 87. Driss El Yazami, journalist, Morocco
- 88. Mohamed Essebar, lawyer, Morocco
- 89. Houria Esslami, former Chair of the UN Working Group on Enforced or Involuntary Disappearances (UNWGEID), Morocco
- 90. Sanna Eriksson, Centre for Applied Human Rights, University of York, UK

- 91. Khalil Ezzaouia, human rights activist, former Minister of Social Affairs, Tunisia
- 92. Khaled Fahmy, Professor, Cambridge University, UK
- 93. Intissar Fakir, Fellow and Editor, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, USA
- 94. Jeffrey Feltman, former United Nations Under Secretary General for Political Affairs and former US Assistant Secretary of State for Near Eastern Affairs, USA
- 95. Frej Fenniche, former official of the Office of the UN High Commissioner for Human Rights, Tunisia
- 96. Niccolò A. Figà-Talamanca, Secretary General, No Peace Without Justice, Bosnia and Herzegovina
- 97. Jean-Pierre Filiu, Professor, Sciences Po (Paris), France
- 98. Ezzedine C. Fishere, writer, Egypt
- 99. Hannah Forster, Executive Director, African Centre for Democracy and Human Rights Studies (ACDHRS), The Gambia
- 100. Yosra Frawes, President, Tunisian Association of Democratic Women (ATFD), Tunisia
- 101. Saida Garrach, feminist activist, former Spokesperson for the Presidency of the Republic, Tunisia
- 102. Carl Gershman, President, National Endowment for Democracy (NED), USA
- 103. Burhan Ghalioun, academician, writer, France-Syria
- 104. Andrew Gilmour, former UN Assistant Secretary-General, UK
- 105. Eric Goldstein, MENA Deputy Director, Human Rights Watch, USA
- 106. Terry Greenblatt, Senior Advisor, Ploughshares Fund, USA
- 107. Alain Gresh, journalist, France
- 108. Abdellatif Hamamouchi, journalist, Board Member of the Moroccan Association for Human Rights (AMDH), Morocco
- 109. Sune Haugbølle, Professor (MSO), Roskilde University, Denmark
- 110. Abderrahmane Hedhili, President, Tunisian Forum for Economic and Social Rights (FTDES), Tunisia
- 111. Ahmad Helmi, Taafi, Turkey
- 112. Brigitte Herremans, researcher, Ghent University, Belgium
- 113. Steven Heydemann, Ketcham Chair in Middle East Studies, Smith College, USA
- 114. Joost R. Hiltermann, Belgium
- 115. Amy Austin Holmes, Ph.D., Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, and former Associate Professor at the American University in Cairo, USA
- 116. Mahmoud Hussein, writer, France-Egypt
- 117. Cynthia Ibale, human rights lawyer, Uganda
- 118. Khalid Ibrahim, Executive Director, Gulf Centre for Human Rights (GCHR), Iraq-Lebanon
- 119. Marion Isvi, Executive Director, Euromed France Network (REF), France
- 120. Samson Itodo, YIAGA Africa, Nigeria
- 121. Shawan Jabarin, General Director, Alhaq, Palestine
- 122. Fadhel Jaibi, Director, National Theatre, Tunisia
- 123. Abderrahim Jamai, former President of the Bar Association, Coordinator of the Moroccan Coalition Against the Death Penalty, Morocco
- 124. Bidal James, Coordinator, South Sudan Human Rights Defenders Network, South Sudan
- 125. Mohamed Sghir Janjar, Director of the journal Prologues, Morocco
- 126. Adil Jazouli, sociologist, France-Morocco
- 127. Kamel Jendoubi, human rights activist, former Minister in charge of relations with constitutional bodies, civil society and human rights, Tunisia-France
- 128. Ryota Jonan, Director, World Movement for Democracy, USA
- 129. Salma Kahale, Executive Director, Dawlaty, Syria
- 130. Ahmed Karaoud, former President of Amnesty International, Tunisia

- 131. Hisham Kassem, former Chair of the Egyptian Organisation for Human Rights, Egypt
- 132. Kristina Kausch, senior political analyst, Germany
- 133. Salam Kawakibi, political scientist, France-Syria
- 134. Kalthoum Kennou, judge, International Commission of Jurists (ICJ) Commissioner, Tunisia
- 135. Rachid Khechana, journalist, Tunisia
- 136. Abdelmoumene Khelil, Secretary General, Algerian League for the Defence of Human Rights (LADDH), Algeria
- 137. Rami Khouri, journalist, analyst, Palestine
- 138. Eberhard Kienle, Research Director, National Centre for Scientific Research (CNRS), France
- 139. Michel Kilo, writer, Syria
- 140. Morten Kjaerum, former Director of the EU Fundamental Rights Agency, Denmark
- 141. Bassma Kodmani, scholar, academic, activist, Syria-France
- 142. Mousa Issa Hassan Kori, Education and Awareness Program, Aman Organisation Against Discrimination, Libya
- 143. Hatem Kotrane, Professor Emeritus, Faculty of Legal, Political and Social Sciences of Tunis, former member and Vice-Chairman of the UN Committee on the Rights of the Child, Tunisia
- 144. Aziz Krichen, former Minister Advisor to the President of the Republic, Tunisia
- 145. Ricardo Morales Kuhn, President, Latin American Youth Network for Democracy, Mexico
- 146. Abdellatif Laâbi, writer, Morocco
- 147. Youssef Laaraj, researcher and NGO actor, Morocco
- 148. Kamel Labidi, President, Association Vigilance, Tunisia
- 149. Kamal Lahbib, President, Moroccan Observatory of Public Freedoms, Morocco
- 150. Latifa Lakhdhar, former Minister of Cultural Affairs, Tunisia
- 151. Tarik Khalil Lamloum, Director, Belady Organisation for Human Rights, Libya
- 152. Boubekeur Largou, President, Moroccan Organisation for Human Rights (OMDH), Morocco
- 153. Amina Lemrini, academic, Morocco
- 154. Philip Luther, Middle East and North Africa Research and Advocacy Director, Amnesty International, UK
- 155. Philip Lynch, Director, International Service for Human Rights (ISHR), Switzerland
- 156. Me Fadhel Mahfoudh, former Minister of Human Rights, former President of the Bar Association, Nobel Peace Prize 2015, Tunisia
- 157. Lisa Majumdar, Advocacy Officer, CIVICUS, Switzerland
- 158. Rachid Malaoui, President of the National Autonomous Trade Union of Public Servants (SNAPAP) and the Autonomous General Confederation of Workers in Algeria (CGATA), Algeria
- 159. Ian Martin, former Secretary General of Amnesty International, UK
- 160. Gustave Massiah, Network Initiatives For Another World (IPAM), France
- 161. Elisa Massimino, Robert F. Drinan, S.J., Chair in Human Rights, Georgetown University Law Center, USA
- 162. Jonathan Maza, Executive Secretary, Latin American Youth Network for Democracy, Mexico
- 163. Jaouad Mdidech, writer, Morocco
- 164. Hanny Megally, Senior Fellow, Centre on International Cooperation, New York University, Egypt-USA
- 165. Tuomo Melasua, Professor Emeritus, Finland
- 166. Juan Mendez, former UN Special Rapporteur on Torture, Argentina
- 167. Christine M. Merkel, Head of Department for Culture and Communication (Memory of the World), German Commission for UNESCO, Germany
- 168. Alice Mogwe, President, International Federation for Human Rights (FIDH), Botswana
- 169. Shadi Mokhtari, Assistant Professor, American University, USA

- 170. Maâti Monjib, historian, President of the association Freedom Now, Morocco
- 171. Andrea Villamil Mosquera, National President, Asociación de la Escuela de Liderazgo (ASOBEL), Ecuador
- 172. Abdelsattar Moussa, former President of the Tunisian League for the Defence of Human Rights (LTDH), former President of the Bar Association, Nobel Peace Prize 2015, Tunisia
- 173. Driss Moussaoui, psychiatrist, Morocco
- 174. Jamel Msallem, President, Tunisian League for the Defence of Human Rights (LTDH), Tunisia
- 175. Rabéa Naciri, Professor, Morocco
- 176. Alice Nah, Lecturer, Department of Politics, University of York, UK
- 177. Jamal Eddine Naji, academic, Morocco-Canada
- 178. Habib Nassar, lawyer, Director of Policy and Research, Impunity Watch, Lebanon-The Netherlands
- 179. Cilina Nasser, MENA researcher, Lebanon-UK
- 180. Mohamed Neshnesh, former President of the Moroccan Organisation for Human Rights (OMDH), Morocco
- 181. Maximilienne C. Ngo Mbe, Executive Director, Network of Human Rights Defenders of Central Africa (REDHAC), Cameroon
- 182. Dr Lutz Oette, Director, Centre for Human Rights Law, SOAS, University of London, UK
- 183. Nicholas Opiyo, Founder and Executive Director, Chapter Four Uganda, Uganda
- 184. Adolfo Cortezao Oquero, Latin American Youth Network for Democracy, Peru
- 185. Marina Ottaway, USA
- 186. Fatsah Ouguergouz, judge, International Commission of Jurists (ICJ) Commissioner, Algeria
- 187. Ahmed Ounaies, Ambassador of Tunisia, former Minister of Foreign Affairs, Tunisia
- 188. Michelle Pace, Professor of Global Studies, Roskilde University, Denmark
- 189. Khamis John Peter, Member, Generation Democracy, South Sudan
- 190. Margaret Picken, UK
- 191. Emma Playfair, UK
- 192. Vincent Ploton, Director of Development & Treaty Body Advocacy, International Service for Human Rights (ISHR), Switzerland
- 193. John Marcelo Ozuna Polanco, Law student, Dominican Republic
- 194. Makoi Popioco, Fellow, World Movement for Democracy, Philippines
- 195. Oscar Cáceres Quispe, Founder, Todos Organizados Todo lo Podemos (TOTP), Peru
- 196. Hajar Raissouni, journalist, Morocco
- 197. Jose Ramos-Horta, former President of Timor-Leste and Nobel Peace Laureate, Timor-Leste
- 198. Stephen Rapp, former US Ambassador-at-large for War Crimes, USA
- 199. Mychelle Rieu, Head of the Secretariat, Subcommittee on Human Rights, European Parliament, Belgium
- 200. Mervat Rishmawi, human rights consultant, Palestine-UK
- 201. Gina Romero, Executive Director, Redlad, Colombia
- 202. Ken Roth, Executive Director, Human Rights Watch, USA
- 203. Malik Salemkour, President, French League for Human Rights, France
- 204. Saïd Salhi, Vice President, Algerian League for the Defence of Human Rights (LADDH), Algeria
- 205. Mounir Satouri, Member of the European Parliament, Permanent Rapporteur of the European Parliament on Egypt, France
- 206. Nour-eddine Saoudi, writer and community activist, Morocco
- 207. Elham Saudi, human rights lawyer, Libya-UK
- 208. Wael Sawah, Executive Director, Pro-Justice, Syria-USA
- 209. Jamila Sayouri, President, Adala Association, Morocco

- 210. Marc Schade Poulsen, PhD, Visiting Researcher, Roskilde University, Denmark
- 211. Abdelhak Serhane, writer, Professor Emeritus, University of Louisiana, Morocco
- 212. Mohammed Serifi, freedom activist, Morocco
- 213. Elahé Sharifpour Hicks, Director, Partners For Rights, Iran
- 214. Hassan Shire, Executive Director, DefendDefenders, Uganda
- 215. Melanie N.D. Sonhaye-Kombate, Director of Programs and Advocacy, West African Human Rights Defenders Network (WAHRDN), Togo
- 216. Yasmin Sooka, human rights lawyer, South Africa
- 217. Dr. Robert Springborg, Professor of National Security Affairs (ret), Naval Postgraduate School, USA
- 218. Joe Stork, MENA Deputy Director, Human Rights Watch, USA
- 219. Soo Suh, Program Manager, Asia Democracy Network, South Korea
- 220. Ted Swedenburg, Professor of Anthropology, University of Arkansas, USA
- 221. Mutasem Syoufi, Executive Director, The Day After, Turkey
- 222. Wilder Tayler, President of the National Institution of Human Rights and Ombudsman's Office, Uruguay
- 223. Anthony Tirado Chase, Professor, Diplomacy & World Affairs, Occidental College, USA
- 224. Mandeep Tiwana, Chief Programmes Officer, CIVICUS, India-Switzerland
- 225. Imraja'a Tokka, Education and Awareness Program, Aman Organisation Against Discrimination, Libya
- 226. Mohamed Tozy, University Professor, Morocco
- 227. Mokhtar Trifi, former President of the Tunisian League for the Defence of Human Rights (LTDH), Vice President of the World Organisation Against Torture (OMCT), Tunisia
- 228. Bassem Trifi, Vice President, Tunisian League for the Defence of Human Rights (LTDH), Tunisia
- 229. Arnold Tsunga, Strategy and Technical Advisor, Southern Africa Human Rights Defenders Network (SAHRDN), Zimbabwe
- 230. Michel Tubiana, Honorary President, French League for Human Rights, France
- 231. Aurora Espina Vergara, President, Tlawanáh Mujeres que Transforman, Mexico
- 232. Risham Waseem, Hurford Youth Fellow, World Movement for Democracy, Pakistan
- 233. Lynn Welchman, Professor of Law, SOAS, University of London, UK
- 234. Lukudu William, Founding Director, Empowerkids, South Sudan
- 235. Tamara Cofman Wittes, former Deputy Assistant Secretary, United States Department of State, USA
- 236. Taoufik Yacoub, university professor, Tunisia
- 237. Hedi Yahmed, journalist and writer, Tunisia
- 238. Edmund Yakani, Director, Community Empowerment for Progress Organisation, South Sudan
- 239. Svitlana Zalishchuk, former Foreign Policy Advisor to the Prime Minister of Ukraine, former Member of Parliament of Ukraine (2014-2019), Ukraine
- 240. Yevgeniy Zhovtis, Kazakhstan International Bureau for Human Rights and the Rule of Law, Kazakhstan
- 241. Radwan Ziadeh, Senior Fellow, Middle East Arab Center, USA

As closed on Monday 7 September 2020.